

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

From the INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

To:

AKZO NOBEL N.V.
Attn. Schalkwijk, Pieter C.
Int. Property Department (Dept. AIP)
P.O. Box 9300
NL-6800 SB Arnhem
NETHERLANDS

route: *AS / / /*

case:

Received **PCT** 8 JUN 2005

NOTIFICATION OF TRANSMITTAL OF
THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT AND
THE WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL
SEARCHING AUTHORITY, OR THE DECLARATION

Prelim exam + nat. phase
2 TS? - yes
(PCT Rule 44.1)

Date of mailing
(day/month/year)

29/06/2005

Applicant's or agent's file reference

ACH 3038 P1-WO 00137.0091.00 P000

FOR FURTHER ACTION

See paragraphs 1 and 4 below

International application No.

PCT/EP2005/000929

International filing date
(day/month/year)

26/01/2005

Applicant

ALBEMARLE NETHERLANDS B.V.

Term no:

56657

Call-up:

Exp date:

2005/08/29

1. ☒ The applicant is hereby notified that the international search report and the written opinion of the International Searching Authority have been established and are transmitted herewith.

Filing of amendments and statement under Article 19:

The applicant is entitled, if he so wishes, to amend the claims of the International Application (see Rule 46):

When? The time limit for filing such amendments is normally 2 months from the date of transmittal of the International Search Report; however, for more details, see the notes on the accompanying sheet.

Where? Directly to the International Bureau of WIPO, 34 chemin des Colombettes
1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland, Facsimile No.: (41-22) 740.14.35

For more detailed instructions, see the notes on the accompanying sheet.

2. ☐ The applicant is hereby notified that no international search report will be established and that the declaration under Article 17(2)(a) to that effect and the written opinion of the International Searching Authority are transmitted herewith.
3. ☐ **With regard to the protest** against payment of (an) additional fee(s) under Rule 40.2, the applicant is notified that:

- ☐ the protest together with the decision thereon has been transmitted to the International Bureau together with the applicant's request to forward the texts of both the protest and the decision thereon to the designated Offices.
- ☐ no decision has been made yet on the protest; the applicant will be notified as soon as a decision is made.

4. Reminders

Shortly after the expiration of **18 months** from the priority date, the international application will be published by the International Bureau. If the applicant wishes to avoid or postpone publication, a notice of withdrawal of the international application, or of the priority claim, must reach the International Bureau as provided in Rules 90bis.1 and 90bis.3, respectively, before the completion of the technical preparations for international publication.

The applicant may submit comments on an informal basis on the written opinion of the International Searching Authority to the International Bureau. The International Bureau will send a copy of such comments to all designated Offices unless an international preliminary examination report has been or is to be established. These comments would also be made available to the public but not before the expiration of 30 months from the priority date.

Within **19 months** from the priority date, but only in respect of some designated Offices, a demand for international preliminary examination must be filed if the applicant wishes to postpone the entry into the national phase until **30 months** from the priority date (in some Offices even later); otherwise, the applicant must, **within 20 months** from the priority date, perform the prescribed acts for entry into the national phase before those designated Offices.

In respect of other designated Offices, the time limit of **30 months** (or later) will apply even if no demand is filed within 19 months.

See the Annex to Form PCT/IB/301 and, for details about the applicable time limits, Office by Office, see the *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Volume II, National Chapters and the WIPO Internet site.

Name and mailing address of the International Searching Authority



European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2
NL-2280 HV Rijswijk
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Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016

Authorized officer

Isabel Delgado Barajas

NOTES TO FORM PCT/ISA/220

These Notes are intended to give the basic instructions concerning the filing of amendments under article 19. The Notes are based on the requirements of the Patent Cooperation Treaty, the Regulations and the Administrative Instructions under that Treaty. In case of discrepancy between these Notes and those requirements, the latter are applicable. For more detailed information, see also the PCT Applicant's Guide, a publication of WIPO.

In these Notes, "Article", "Rule", and "Section" refer to the provisions of the PCT, the PCT Regulations and the PCT Administrative Instructions respectively.

INSTRUCTIONS CONCERNING AMENDMENTS UNDER ARTICLE 19

The applicant has, after having received the international search report, one opportunity to amend the claims of the international application. It should however be emphasized that, since all parts of the international application (claims, description and drawings) may be amended during the international preliminary examination procedure, there is usually no need to file amendments of the claims under Article 19 except where, e.g. the applicant wants the latter to be published for the purposes of provisional protection or has another reason for amending the claims before international publication. Furthermore, it should be emphasized that provisional protection is available in some States only.

What parts of the international application may be amended?

Under Article 19, only the claims may be amended.

During the international phase, the claims may also be amended (or further amended) under Article 34 before the International Preliminary Examining Authority. The description and drawings may only be amended under Article 34 before the International Examining Authority.

Upon entry into the national phase, all parts of the international application may be amended under Article 28 or, where applicable, Article 41.

When?

Within 2 months from the date of transmittal of the international search report or 16 months from the priority date, whichever time limit expires later. It should be noted, however, that the amendments will be considered as having been received on time if they are received by the International Bureau after the expiration of the applicable time limit but before the completion of the technical preparations for international publication (Rule 46.1).

Where not to file the amendments?

The amendments may only be filed with the International Bureau and not with the receiving Office or the International Searching Authority (Rule 46.2).

Where a demand for international preliminary examination has been/is filed, see below.

How?

Either by cancelling one or more entire claims, by adding one or more new claims or by amending the text of one or more of the claims as filed.

A replacement sheet must be submitted for each sheet of the claims which, on account of an amendment or amendments, differs from the sheet originally filed.

All the claims appearing on a replacement sheet must be numbered in Arabic numerals. Where a claim is cancelled, no renumbering of the other claims is required. In all cases where claims are renumbered, they must be renumbered consecutively (Administrative Instructions, Section 205(b)).

The amendments must be made in the language in which the international application is to be published.

What documents must/may accompany the amendments?

Letter (Section 205(b)):

The amendments must be submitted with a letter.

The letter will not be published with the international application and the amended claims. It should not be confused with the "Statement under Article 19(1)" (see below, under "Statement under Article 19(1)").

The letter must be in English or French, at the choice of the applicant. However, if the language of the international application is English, the letter must be in English; if the language of the international application is French, the letter must be in French.

NOTES TO FORM PCT/ISA/220 (continued)

The letter must indicate the differences between the claims as filed and the claims as amended. It must, in particular, indicate, in connection with each claim appearing in the international application (it being understood that identical indications concerning several claims may be grouped), whether

- (i) the claim is unchanged;
- (ii) the claim is cancelled;
- (iii) the claim is new;
- (iv) the claim replaces one or more claims as filed;
- (v) the claim is the result of the division of a claim as filed.

The following examples illustrate the manner in which amendments must be explained in the accompanying letter:

1. [Where originally there were 48 claims and after amendment of some claims there are 51]:
"Claims 1 to 29, 31, 32, 34, 35, 37 to 48 replaced by amended claims bearing the same numbers; claims 30, 33 and 36 unchanged; new claims 49 to 51 added."
2. [Where originally there were 15 claims and after amendment of all claims there are 11]:
"Claims 1 to 15 replaced by amended claims 1 to 11."
3. [Where originally there were 14 claims and the amendments consist in cancelling some claims and in adding new claims]:
"Claims 1 to 6 and 14 unchanged; claims 7 to 13 cancelled; new claims 15, 16 and 17 added." or
"Claims 7 to 13 cancelled; new claims 15, 16 and 17 added; all other claims unchanged."
4. [Where various kinds of amendments are made]:
"Claims 1-10 unchanged; claims 11 to 13, 18 and 19 cancelled; claims 14, 15 and 16 replaced by amended claim 14; claim 17 subdivided into amended claims 15, 16 and 17; new claims 20 and 21 added."

"Statement under article 19(1)" (Rule 46.4)

The amendments may be accompanied by a statement explaining the amendments and indicating any impact that such amendments might have on the description and the drawings (which cannot be amended under Article 19(1)).

The statement will be published with the international application and the amended claims.

It must be in the language in which the international application is to be published.

It must be brief, not exceeding 500 words if in English or if translated into English.

It should not be confused with and does not replace the letter indicating the differences between the claims as filed and as amended. It must be filed on a separate sheet and must be identified as such by a heading, preferably by using the words "Statement under Article 19(1)."

It may not contain any disparaging comments on the international search report or the relevance of citations contained in that report. Reference to citations, relevant to a given claim, contained in the international search report may be made only in connection with an amendment of that claim.

Consequence if a demand for international preliminary examination has already been filed

If, at the time of filing any amendments under Article 19, a demand for international preliminary examination has already been submitted, the applicant must preferably, at the same time of filing the amendments with the International Bureau, also file a copy of such amendments with the International Preliminary Examining Authority (see Rule 62.2(a), first sentence).

Consequence with regard to translation of the international application for entry into the national phase

The applicant's attention is drawn to the fact that, where upon entry into the national phase, a translation of the claims as amended under Article 19 may have to be furnished to the designated/elected Offices, instead of, or in addition to, the translation of the claims as filed.

For further details on the requirements of each designated/elected Office, see Volume II of the PCT Applicant's Guide.

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

PCT

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

(PCT Article 18 and Rules 43 and 44)

Applicant's or agent's file reference ACH 3038 P1-WO	FOR FURTHER ACTION see Form PCT/ISA/220 as well as, where applicable, item 5 below.	
International application No. PCT/EP2005/000929	International filing date (day/month/year) 26/01/2005	(Earliest) Priority Date (day/month/year) 09/02/2004
Applicant ALBEMARLE NETHERLANDS B.V.		

This International Search Report has been prepared by this International Searching Authority and is transmitted to the applicant according to Article 18. A copy is being transmitted to the International Bureau.

This International Search Report consists of a total of 5 sheets.

☒ It is also accompanied by a copy of each prior art document cited in this report.

1. Basis of the report

- a. With regard to the **language**, the international search was carried out on the basis of the international application in the language in which it was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.

☐ The international search was carried out on the basis of a translation of the international application furnished to this Authority (Rule 23.1(b)).

- b. ☐ With regard to any **nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence** disclosed in the international application, see Box No. I.

2. ☐ **Certain claims were found unsearchable** (See Box II).

3. ☐ **Unity of invention is lacking** (see Box III).

4. With regard to the title,

☒ the text is approved as submitted by the applicant.

☐ the text has been established by this Authority to read as follows:

5. With regard to the abstract,

☒ the text is approved as submitted by the applicant.

☐ the text has been established, according to Rule 38.2(b), by this Authority as it appears in Box No. IV. The applicant may, within one month from the date of mailing of this international search report, submit comments to this Authority.

6. With regard to the drawings,

- a. the figure of the **drawings** to be published with the abstract is Figure No. _____

☐ as suggested by the applicant.

☐ as selected by this Authority, because the applicant failed to suggest a figure.

☐ as selected by this Authority, because this figure better characterizes the invention.

- b. ☒ none of the figures is to be published with the abstract.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

PCT/EP2005/000929

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER
 IPC 7 C07C2/58 C10G29/20

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)
 IPC 7 C07C C10G

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	EP 0 456 839 A (OSAKA GAS COMPANY LIMITED) 21 November 1991 (1991-11-21) page 2, line 35 - page 3, line 17 -----	1-6,8-10
X	EP 0 842 914 A (FINA TECHNOLOGY, INC) 20 May 1998 (1998-05-20) page 2, line 56 - page 3, line 7 page 4, line 54 - line 58 claims 10,11 -----	9,10
A	US 4 300 015 A (BARMBY DAVID S ET AL) 10 November 1981 (1981-11-10) column 2, line 48 - column 3, line 65 claims 1,9,16 -----	1-10
A	US 4 992 616 A (KENNEDY CLINTON R ET AL) 12 February 1991 (1991-02-12) claims ----- -/-	1-10

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.

☒ Patent family members are listed in annex.

* Special categories of cited documents:

- *A* document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
- *E* earlier document but published on or after the international filing date
- *L* document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)
- *O* document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means
- *P* document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

T later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

X document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

Y document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.

G document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

20 June 2005

Date of mailing of the international search report

29/06/2005

Name and mailing address of the ISA

European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2
 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk
 Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl,
 Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016

Authorized officer

O'Sullivan, P

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

PCT/EP2005/000929

C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	EP 1 308 207 A (AKZO NOBEL NV) 7 May 2003 (2003-05-07) examples -----	1-10
A	WO 01/91901 A (AKZO NOBEL NV) 6 December 2001 (2001-12-06) examples -----	1-10

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International Application No

PCT/EP2005/000929

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
EP 0456839	A	21-11-1991	DE 69012103 D1 EP 0456839 A1 WO 9108181 A1 JP 6145076 A JP 5213783 A	06-10-1994 21-11-1991 13-06-1991 24-05-1994 24-08-1993
EP 0842914	A	20-05-1998	AT 229490 T CN 1184798 A DE 69717771 D1 DE 69717771 T2 EP 0842914 A1 ES 2187717 T3 JP 10182510 A TW 408095 B	15-12-2002 17-06-1998 23-01-2003 04-09-2003 20-05-1998 16-06-2003 07-07-1998 11-10-2000
US 4300015	A	10-11-1981	US 3865884 A US 3803256 A US 3839228 A US 3865894 A US 3706814 A CA 925104 A1 FR 1598716 A US 3624173 A BE 736975 A DE 1939270 A1 FR 2016856 A6 GB 1285474 A NL 6911805 A US 3655813 A BE 703131 A DE 1618941 A1 FR 1548408 A GB 1209941 A GB 1209942 A NL 6711751 A US 3914383 A	11-02-1975 09-04-1974 01-10-1974 11-02-1975 19-12-1972 24-04-1973 06-07-1970 30-11-1971 02-02-1970 05-02-1970 15-05-1970 16-08-1972 04-02-1970 11-04-1972 26-02-1968 29-04-1971 06-12-1968 21-10-1970 21-10-1970 26-02-1968 21-10-1975
US 4992616	A	12-02-1991	AU 615090 B2 AU 3874789 A DE 68924165 D1 DE 68924165 T2 EP 0424445 A1 JP 2668806 B2 JP 4502756 T WO 9000533 A1 ZA 8909643 A	19-09-1991 05-02-1990 12-10-1995 29-02-1996 02-05-1991 27-10-1997 21-05-1992 25-01-1990 28-08-1991
EP 1308207	A	07-05-2003	EP 1308207 A2 US 2003092948 A1	07-05-2003 15-05-2003
WO 0191901	A	06-12-2001	AT 277879 T AU 6600501 A CA 2410715 A1 CN 1431932 A ,C DE 60106019 D1 WO 0191901 A1 EP 1286769 A1 ES 2228888 T3	15-10-2004 11-12-2001 06-12-2001 23-07-2003 04-11-2004 06-12-2001 05-03-2003 16-04-2005

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International Application No

PCT/EP2005/000929

Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
WO 0191901	A	JP 2003534898 T	25-11-2003
		US 2003181779 A1	25-09-2003
		US 2002013216 A1	31-01-2002
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PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

From the
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

PCT

To:

see form PCT/ISA/220

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY (PCT Rule 43bis.1)

Date of mailing
(day/month/year) see form PCT/ISA/210 (second sheet)

Applicant's or agent's file reference
see form PCT/ISA/220

FOR FURTHER ACTION
See paragraph 2 below

International application No.
PCT/EP2005/000929

International filing date (day/month/year)
26.01.2005

Priority date (day/month/year)
09.02.2004

International Patent Classification (IPC) or both national classification and IPC
C07C258, C10G29/20

Applicant
ALBEMARLE NETHERLANDS B.V.

1. This opinion contains indications relating to the following items:

- ☒ Box No. I Basis of the opinion
- ☐ Box No. II Priority
- ☐ Box No. III Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability
- ☐ Box No. IV Lack of unity of invention
- ☒ Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement
- ☐ Box No. VI Certain documents cited
- ☐ Box No. VII Certain defects in the international application
- ☒ Box No. VIII Certain observations on the international application

2. **FURTHER ACTION**

If a demand for international preliminary examination is made, this opinion will usually be considered to be a written opinion of the International Preliminary Examining Authority ("IPEA"). However, this does not apply where the applicant chooses an Authority other than this one to be the IPEA and the chosen IPEA has notified the International Bureau under Rule 66.1bis(b) that written opinions of this International Searching Authority will not be so considered.

If this opinion is, as provided above, considered to be a written opinion of the IPEA, the applicant is invited to submit to the IPEA a written reply together, where appropriate, with amendments, before the expiration of three months from the date of mailing of Form PCT/ISA/220 or before the expiration of 22 months from the priority date, whichever expires later.

For further options, see Form PCT/ISA/220.

3. For further details, see notes to Form PCT/ISA/220.

Name and mailing address of the ISA:



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O'Sullivan, P

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WRITTEN OPINION OF THE
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITYInternational application No.
PCT/EP2005/000929

10/588106

Box No. I Basis of the opinion

1. With regard to the **language**, this opinion has been established on the basis of the international application in the language in which it was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.
☐ This opinion has been established on the basis of a translation from the original language into the following language , which is the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (under Rules 12.3 and 23.1(b)).
2. With regard to any **nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence** disclosed in the international application and necessary to the claimed invention, this opinion has been established on the basis of:
 - a. type of material:
☐ a sequence listing
☐ table(s) related to the sequence listing
 - b. format of material:
☐ in written format
☐ in computer readable form
 - c. time of filing/furnishing:
☐ contained in the international application as filed.
☐ filed together with the international application in computer readable form.
☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority for the purposes of search.
3. ☐ In addition, in the case that more than one version or copy of a sequence listing and/or table relating thereto has been filed or furnished, the required statements that the information in the subsequent or additional copies is identical to that in the application as filed or does not go beyond the application as filed, as appropriate, were furnished.
4. Additional comments:

**WRITTEN OPINION OF THE
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY**

International application No.
PCT/EP2005/000929

Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

1. Statement

Novelty (N)	Yes: Claims	1-8
	No: Claims	9-10
Inventive step (IS)	Yes: Claims	7
	No: Claims	1-6,8-10
Industrial applicability (IA)	Yes: Claims	1-10
	No: Claims	

2. Citations and explanations

see separate sheet

Box No. VIII Certain observations on the international application

The following observations on the clarity of the claims, description, and drawings or on the question whether the claims are fully supported by the description, are made:

see separate sheet

Re Item V

**Reasoned statement with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability;
citations and explanations supporting such statement**

Reference is made to the following documents:

D1: EP-A-0 456 839 (OSAKA GAS COMPANY LIMITED) 21 November 1991 (1991-11-21)

D2: EP-A-0 842 914 (FINA TECHNOLOGY, INC) 20 May 1998 (1998-05-20)

Novelty

The present application does not meet the criteria of Article 33(1) PCT, because the subject-matter of claim 9 and 10 is not new in the sense of Article 33(2) PCT. The document D2 discloses (page 2, line 56- page 3, line 7 & page 4, lines 54- 58) a process for the alkylation of aromatic substrates by alkylating agents using pentasil type catalysts (ie. ZSM-05) in which water (100-60,000ppm, ie. 0.1-6%) is co-fed to the reaction zone.

Inventive Step

The present application does not meet the criteria of Article 33(1) PCT, because the subject-matter of claims 1-6 and 8-10 does not involve an inventive step in the sense of Article 33(3) PCT. D1 discloses a process for producing 4,4'-diisopropylbiphenyl by reaction of biphenyl and propylene in the presence of water *and* hydrated H mordenite type zeolite or a corresponding Pt-substituted mordenite type zeolite catalyst. Compared to the corresponding reaction without water, the reaction proceeds with high p-selectivity, high yield and improved resistance of the catalyst to sulfur poisoning (D1, page 3, lines 1-17). Since the exact water content of the catalyst of D1 in terms of % wt as given in the present application is not disclosed, present claims 1-6 and 8-10 may be considered formally novel over D1. The problem underlying the subject-matter of said claims may be formulated as the provision of an improved process for the alkylation of a hydrocarbon feed with an alkylating agent in the presence of a solid acid and a hydrogenation metal. On looking at the improvements imparted on the process of D1 by the use of hydrated catalysts in the presence of water, the skilled person would have been led to the subject-matter of the present claims.

Re Item VIII

Certain observations on the international application

1. Present claim 1 appears to encompass scope which is not justified by the description nor the examples and therefore cannot be considered fully supported by the application as a whole as required by Art 6 PCT. All embodiments of the present application relate to the alkylation of isobutane with cis-2-butene using 70% USY-zeolite, 0.34% wt PT and 30% wt alumina. It is not considered a reasonable generalisation of the invention to generalise to "hydrocarbon feed", "alkylation agent", "catalyst comprising a solid acid" and "hydrogenation metal" of the present claim 1. Additionally, it is not considered credible that the problem as formulated above has actually been solved over the entire claimed scope (Art 33(3) PCT).